

Contents

Preface

Related Documents **Preface-2**

Typographic and Syntax Conventions **Preface-3**

1

Getting Started with the Cadence Software

Prerequisites **1-2**

Copying the Tutorial Database **1-3**

Starting the Cadence Software **1-5**

Setting the Working Directory **1-5**

Finding the Executable Filename **1-6**

Loading the Cadence Software **1-7**

Using the CIW **1-8**

Using Menus and Forms **1-9**

Opening the Master Library **1-11**

Opening the Library Browser **1-11**

About the Tutorial Libraries **1-14**

Browsing the Master Library **1-15**

Displaying the mux2 Layout **1-16**

Setting Layer Visibility **1-20**

Measuring Distances **1-22**

Cell Design Tutorial

Zooming In on the Multiplexer Design	1-22
Measuring Distances with the Ruler	1-24
Changing to a Previous Zoom or Pan Image	1-27
Fitting a Design in a Window	1-27
Returning to the Previous Image	1-28
Using Window Scroll Bars	1-28
Zooming Out	1-29
Using the Fit All Bindkey	1-29
Zooming In and Out with the Mouse	1-30
Using Help	1-31
Using the Help Button	1-31
Exiting the Cadence Software	1-32
Summary	1-33

2

Creating the Inverter Layout

If You Have Not Completed the Previous Chapter	2-2
Starting a New Layout Design	2-3
Creating a New Cellview	2-3
Displaying the Grids	2-4
Using Pan to View the Positive Quadrant	2-5
Creating Instances for N- and P-Transistors	2-6
Creating the N-Transistor Instance	2-6

Cell Design Tutorial

Stopping Repeating Commands	2-9
Creating the P-Transistor Instance	2-9
Connecting the Inputs and Outputs	2-10
Selecting Layers in the LSW	2-11
Connecting the Output	2-12
Nesting a Command	2-14
Connecting the Input	2-14
Adding the Power Connection	2-18
Selecting Objects	2-21
Adding the Ground Connection	2-27
Adding the Well	2-29
Checking Design Rules	2-32
Finding Out if You Can Run DRC	2-32
Running the Design Rule Checker	2-33
Deleting Objects	2-34
Saving Your Design	2-34
Summary	2-35

3

[Creating the Multiplexer Layout](#)

If You Have Not Completed the Previous Chapters	3-2
Creating a Hierarchical Layout	3-4
Creating a New Cellview	3-5

Cell Design Tutorial

Opening a Schematic for Reference	3-6
Creating the First nand2 Instance	3-8
Copying the nand2 Instance	3-9
Creating the Inv Instance	3-10
Editing the Inverter in Place	3-12
Opening a Cell to Edit in Place	3-12
Stretching an Area	3-14
Returning to the Multiplexer	3-16
Displaying Hierarchy Levels	3-17
Listing the Cells in the Multiplexer	3-18
Changing Display Levels	3-20
Placing and Flattening an Instance	3-24
Copying the nand2 Instance Again	3-25
Placing the Connect Cell	3-26
Flattening the Connect Cell	3-28
Saving the Design	3-30
Using Path Stitching	3-30
Turning Gravity Off	3-31
Overview of Path Route	3-32
Starting the Path on metal1	3-33
Changing to metal2	3-34
Completing the Path	3-36

Cell Design Tutorial

[Creating Pins](#) 3-37

[About Pins](#) 3-37

[Creating Pins](#) 3-38

[Saving the Design](#) 3-44

[Closing the mux2 Schematic](#) 3-44

[Summary](#) 3-45

4

Verifying the Multiplexer Layout

[Finding Out If You Can Run Diva](#) 4-2

[If You Have Not Completed the Previous Chapters](#) 4-2

[Creating a Test Case for Checking Errors](#) 4-5

[Displaying Only the metal1 layer](#) 4-5

[Stretching a Path](#) 4-6

[Redisplaying All Layers](#) 4-8

[Performing a Design Rule Check](#) 4-9

[Running DRC](#) 4-9

[Viewing Errors](#) 4-11

[Extracting Connectivity from the Layout](#) 4-12

[Extracting the Layout](#) 4-13

[Viewing Extracted Data](#) 4-14

[Comparing the Layout to the Schematic](#) 4-18

[Displaying the Schematic View](#) 4-18

Cell Design Tutorial

[Running LVS](#) 4-20

[Analyzing LVS Errors](#) 4-23

[Displaying an LVS Report](#) 4-24

[Displaying the Errors](#) 4-25

[Probing the Schematic and Layout](#) 4-27

[Correcting the Error](#) 4-31

[Rerunning Verification](#) 4-32

[Running an Incremental DRC](#) 4-33

[Reextracting the Layout](#) 4-34

[Rerunning LVS](#) 4-36

[Summary](#) 4-38

5

[Creating a Parameterized Cell](#)

[If You Have Not Completed the Previous Chapters](#) 5-3

[Defining a Stretch Line for Gate Width](#) 5-4

[Opening an Existing Layout](#) 5-5

[Turning Off Repeat Mode](#) 5-6

[Creating the Stretch Line](#) 5-7

[Creating a Repeat Group for Contacts](#) 5-9

[Creating the Repeat Group](#) 5-10

[Using Expressions](#) 5-12

[Creating a Repeat Group for Gates](#) 5-14

Cell Design Tutorial

Creating a Stretch Line for Gate Length	5-16
Compiling and Testing the Pcell	5-18
Compiling the Pcell	5-19
Testing the Pcell	5-19
Evaluating the Results	5-22
Correcting the Pcell	5-22
Creating the Dependent Stretch Line	5-23
Modifying the Gate Repeat Group	5-24
Recompiling the Pcell	5-25
Summarizing and Saving the Pcell	5-27
Summarizing Parameters	5-27
Saving the Pcell	5-29
Summary	5-29

[Index](#)